

# **Medication Guide**

# Tramadol Hydrochloride (tram a dol hye droe klor ide) Extended-Release Tablets,

#### Tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablet is:

- A strong prescription pain medicine that contains an opioid (narcotic) that is used to manage pain severe enough to require daily
  around-the-clock, long-term treatment with an opioid, when other pain treatments such as non-opioid pain medicines or immediate
  release opioid medicines do not treat your pain well enough or you cannot tolerate them.
- A long-acting (extended-release) opioid pain medicine that can put you at risk for overdose and death. Even if you take your dose correctly as prescribed you are at risk for opioid addiction, abuse, and misuse that can lead to death.
- Not for use to treat pain that is not around-the-clock.

## Important information about tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets:

- Get emergency help or call 911 right away if you take too much tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets (overdose). When you first start taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets, when your dose is changed, or if you take too much (overdose), serious or life-threatening breathing problems that can lead to death may occur. Talk to your healthcare provider about naloxone, a medicine for the emergency treatment of an opioid overdose.
- Taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets with other opioid medicines, benzodiazepines, alcohol, or other central
  nervous system depressants (including street drugs) can cause severe drowsiness, decreased awareness, breathing problems,
  coma, and death.
- Never give anyone else your tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets. They could die from taking them. Selling or giving away tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets is against the law.
- Store tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets securely, out of sight and reach of children, and in a location not accessible by others, including visitors to the home.

## **Important Information Guiding Use in Pediatric Patients:**

- Do not give tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets to a child younger than 12 years of age.
- Do not give tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets to a child younger than 18 years of age after surgery to remove the tonsils and/or adenoids.
- Avoid giving tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets to children between 12 to 18 years of age who have risk factors for breathing problems such as obstructive sleep apnea, obesity, or underlying lung problems.

## Do not take tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets if you have:

- severe asthma, trouble breathing, or other lung problems.
- a bowel blockage or have narrowing of the stomach or intestines.

## Before taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets, tell your healthcare provider if you have a history of:

- head injury, seizures
   liver, kidney, thyroid problems
- problems urinating
   pancreas or gallbladder problems
- abuse of street or prescription drugs, alcohol addiction, opioid overdose, or mental health problems.

#### Tell your healthcare provider if you are:

- pregnant or planning to become pregnant. Prolonged use of tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets during pregnancy can cause withdrawal symptoms in your newborn baby that could be life-threatening if not recognized and treated.
- **breastfeeding.** Not recommended: it may harm your baby.
- living in a household where there are small children or someone who has abused street or prescription drugs.
- taking prescription or over-the-counter medicines, vitamins, or herbal supplements. Taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets with certain other medicines can cause serious side effects that could lead to death.

#### When taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets:

- Do not change your dose. Take tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets exactly as prescribed by your healthcare provider. Use the lowest dose possible for the shortest time needed.
- Take your prescribed dose once a day at the same time every day. Do not take more than your prescribed dose. If you miss a dose, take your next dose at your usual time.
- Swallow tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablet whole. Do not cut, break, chew, crush, dissolve, snort, or inject tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablet because this may cause you to overdose and die.
- Call your healthcare provider if the dose you are taking does not control your pain.
- Do not stop taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets without talking to your healthcare provider.
- Dispose of expired, unwanted, or unused tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets by taking your drug to an authorized DEAregistered collector or drug take-back program. If one is not available, you can dispose of tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets by mixing the product with dirt, cat litter, or coffee grounds; placing the mixture in a sealed plastic bag, and throwing the bag in your trash.

### While taking tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets DO NOT:

- Drive or operate heavy machinery, until you know how tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets affect you. Tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets can make you sleepy, dizzy, or lightheaded.
- Drink alcohol or use prescription or over-the-counter medicines that contain alcohol. Using products containing alcohol during treatment with tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets may cause you to overdose and die.

# The possible side effects of tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets:

constipation, nausea, sleepiness, vomiting, tiredness, headache, dizziness, abdominal pain, seizure. Call your healthcare provider if you have any of these symptoms and they are severe.

# Get emergency medical help or call 911 right away if you have:

• trouble breathing, shortness of breath, fast heartbeat, chest pain, swelling of your face, tongue, or throat, extreme drowsiness, lightheadedness when changing positions, feeling faint, agitation, high body temperature, trouble walking, stiff muscles, or mental changes such as confusion.

These are not all the possible side effects of tramadol hydrochloride extended-release tablets. Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088. For more information go to dailymed.nlm.nih.gov or call 1-800-818-4555.

This Medication Guide has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.



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