### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Ind AS financial statements of Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance sheet as at March 31, 2025, the Statement of profit and loss, including the statement of other comprehensive income, the Cash Flow Statement and the Statement of Changes in Equity for the year then ended, and notes to the Ind AS financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Ind AS financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013, as amended ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025, its loss including other comprehensive income, its cash flows and the changes in equity for the year ended on that date.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit of Ind AS financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs), as specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the 'Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the 'Code of Ethics' issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Ind AS financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Ind AS financial statements.

### Other Information

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises Board report but does not include Ind AS financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the Ind AS financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Ind AS financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether such other information is materially inconsistent with the Ind AS financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, cash flows and changes in equity of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) specified under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 2 of 10

application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Ind AS financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Ind AS financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Ind AS financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or
  error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and
  appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud
  is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions,
  misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
  appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our
  opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial
  statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the
  audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast
  significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty
  exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Ind AS financial
  statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit
  evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the
  Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Ind AS financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Ind AS financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 3 of 10

to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

- As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Act, we give in the "Annexure 1" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
- 2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report, to the extent applicable, that:
  - (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit;
  - (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company, so far as it appears from our examination of those books except for the matter stated in the paragraph (i)(vi) below on reporting under Rule 11(g);
  - (c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income, the Cash Flow Statement and Statement of Changes in Equity dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account;
  - (d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Ind AS financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015;
  - (e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2025 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act;
  - (f) The modification relating to the maintenance of accounts and other matters connected therewith are as stated in paragraph (b) above on reporting under Section 143(3)(b) and paragraph i(vi) below on reporting under Rule 11(g).
  - (g) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure 2" to this report;
  - (h) The provisions of section 197 read with Schedule V of the Act are not applicable to the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025;
  - (i) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
    - i. The Company does not have any pending litigations which would impact its financial position.
    - The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
    - iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 4 of 10

- iv. a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, and read with note 20(e) to the Ind AS financial statements, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; s
  - b) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, and read with note 20(f) to the Ind AS financial statements, no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and
  - c) Based on such audit procedures performed that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material misstatement.
- v. No Dividend has been declared or paid during the year by the Company.
- vi. Based on our examination which included test checks and except for the instances described in note 21 to the Ind AS financial statements, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software.

Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with in respect of accounting software where audit trail has been enabled. Additionally, the audit trail of relevant prior years has been preserved by the company as per the statutory requirements for record retention, to the extent it was enabled and recorded in those respective years, as stated in note 21 to the Ind AS financial statements.

### For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration Number: 324982E/E300003

# per Amit Singh

Partner Membership Number: 408869 UDIN: 25408869BMNXGM2133 Place of Signature: Mumbai

Date: May 20, 2025

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 5 of 10

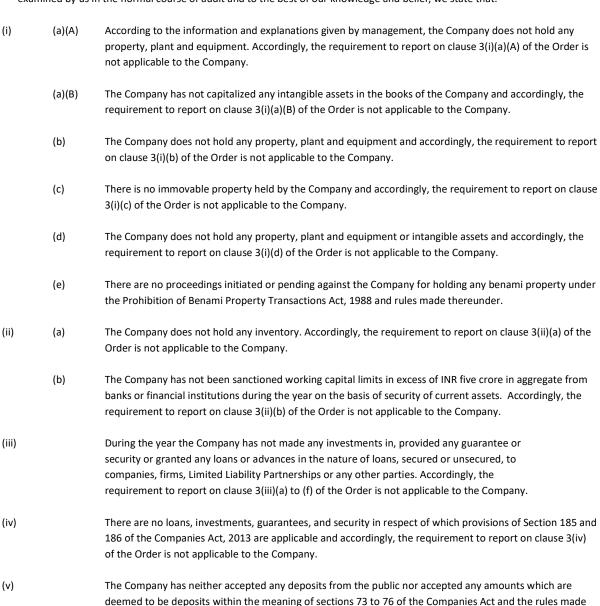
Annexure '1' referred to in paragraph under the heading "Report on other legal and regulatory requirements" of our report of even date

# Re: Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited (the "Company")

not applicable to the Company.

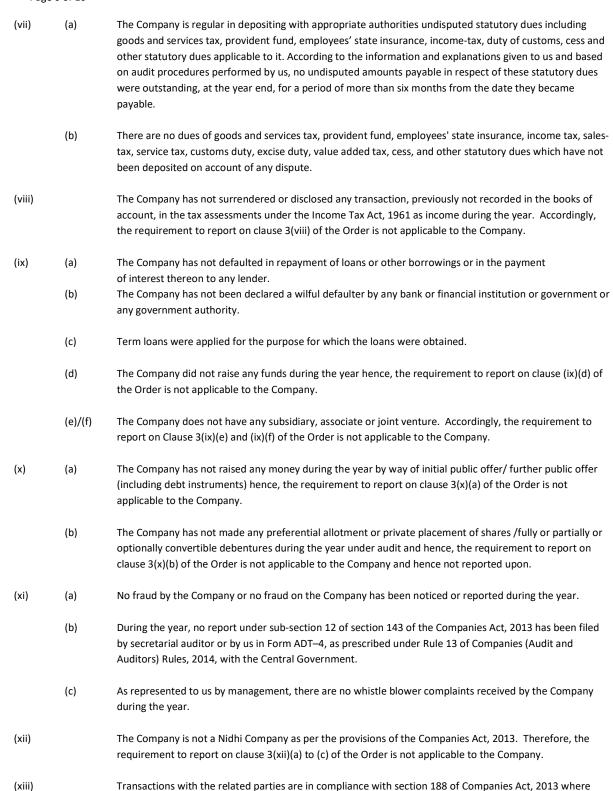
(vi)

In terms of the information and explanations sought by us and given by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit and to the best of our knowledge and belief, we state that:



thereunder, to the extent applicable. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(v) of the Order is

The Company is not in the business of sale of any goods or provision of such services as prescribed. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(vi) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.



applicable and the details have been disclosed in the notes to the Ind AS financial statements, as required by the applicable accounting standards. The provisions of section 177 are not applicable to the Company

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 7 of 10

and accordingly reporting under clause 3(xiii) insofar as it relates to section 177 of the Act is not applicable to the Company.

- (xiv) The Company does not have an internal audit system and is not required to have an internal audit system under the provisions of Section 138 of the Companies Act, 2013. Therefore, the requirement to report under clause 3(xiv)(a) and (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company
- (xv) The Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with its directors and hence the requirement to report on clause 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xvi) (a) The provisions of section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 (2 of 1934) are not applicable to the Company. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause (xvi)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
  - (b) The Company is not engaged in any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause (xvi)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
  - (c) The Company is not a Core Investment Company as defined in the regulations made by Reserve Bank of India. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
  - (d) Based on information and explanation provided by the management of the Company, the group does not have more than one Core Investment Company as a part of the Group, hence, the requirement to report on clause 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company. We have not, however, separately evaluated whether the information provided by the management is accurate and complete.
- (xvii) The Company has incurred cash losses amounting to INR 64.6 thousand in the current year and INR 62.5 thousand in the immediately preceding financial year respectively.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xix) On the basis of the financial ratios disclosed in note 17 to the Ind AS financial statements, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the Ind AS financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions and considering the company's current liabilities exceeds the current assets by Rs. 60.90 thousand, the Company has obtained the letter of financial support from the Holding Company, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities, existing at the date of balance sheet, as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date.

We, further state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company and our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31 ,2025 Page 8 of 10

(xx)

The provisions of Section 135 to the Companies Act, 2013 in relation to Corporate Social Responsibility is not applicable to the Company. Accordingly, the requirement to report on clause 3(xx)(a) and 3(xx)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

# For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration Number: 324982E/E300003

# per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership Number: 408869 UDIN: 25408869BMNXGM2133 Place of Signature: Mumbai

Date: May 20, 2025

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31,2025 Page 9 of 10

Annexure 2 to the Independent Auditor's Report of even date on the financial statements of Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements of Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited (the "Company") as of March 31, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the Ind AS financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

# Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, as specified under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both issued by ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to these Ind AS financial statements.

# Meaning of Internal Financial Controls With Reference to these financial statements

A company's internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Ind AS financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

A company's internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited Audit Report for the year ended March 31 ,2025 Page 10 of 10

recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Ind AS financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the Ind AS financial statements.

### Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls With Reference to financial statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to Ind AS financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

### Opinion

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, adequate internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements and such internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note issued by the ICAI.

## For SRBC&COLLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration Number: 324982E/E300003

# per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership Number: 408869 UDIN: 25408869BMNXGM2133 Place of Signature: Mumbai

Date: May 20, 2025

# CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED BALANCE SHEET as at MARCH 31, 2025

₹ in Thousand

		As at	As at
Particulars	Notes	March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
		Water 31, 2023	Warch 31, 2024
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Financial assets			
(i) Cash and cash equivalents	3	2.8	7.6
Total current assets	-	2.8	7.6
TOTAL ASSETS	-	2.8	7.6
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity			
(a) Equity share capital	4	100.0	100.0
(b) Other equity	5	(511.1)	(446.5)
Total equity		(411.1)	(346.5)
LIABILITIES			
Non current liabilities			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	6	295.1	255.1
(ii) Other financial liabilities	7	55.1	36.7
Total non current liabilities		350.2	291.8
Current liabilities			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(i) Trade payables			
Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small			
enterprises	1 12	-	-
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro	13	61.7	60.7
enterprises and small enterprises			
(b) Other current liabilities	8	2.0	1.6
Total current liabilities		63.7	62.3
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	413.9	354.1
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		2.8	7.6
TOTAL LQUITT AND LIABILITIES		2.8	7.0

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

As per our report of even date

For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration No. : 324982E/E300003

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED

per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership no. : 408869 Mumbai, May 20, 2025 Rakeshchandra J. Sinha

Director DIN: 07340998 Mumbai, May 20, 2025 Sanjay Jerry Director DIN: 06834466

# **CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED** STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

₹ in Thousand

	Particulars	Notes	Year ended	Year ended
	1 di ciculai 3	Notes	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
(I)	Expenses			
	Finance costs	9	20.4	16.3
	Other expenses	10	44.2	46.2
(II)	Total expenses		64.6	62.5
	·			
(III)	Loss before tax		(64.6)	(62.5)
(IV)	Tax expenses	11	-	-
(V)	Loss for the year (III - IV)		(64.6)	(62.5)
(VI)	Other comprehensive income		-	-
(VII)	Total comprehensive income for the year		(64.6)	(62.5)
	Earnings per equity share (face value per equity share ₹ 10)	12		-
	Basic (in ₹)		(6.46)	(6.25)
	Diluted (in ₹)		(6.46)	(6.25)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

As per our report of even date

For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration No.: 324982E/E300003

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED

per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership no.: 408869

Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Rakeshchandra J. Sinha

Director DIN: 07340998

Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Sanjay Jerry

Director DIN: 06834466

# **CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED** STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Equity share capital*	Other equity Reserve and surplus Retained earnings	Total
Balance as at March 31, 2023	100.0	(384.0)	(284.0)
Loss for the year	-	(62.5)	(62.5)
Balance as at March 31, 2024	100.0	(446.5)	(346.5)
Loss for the year	-	(64.6)	(64.6)
Balance as at March 31, 2025	100.0	(511.1)	(411.1)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

As per our report of even date

For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration No.: 324982E/E300003

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of **CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED** 

per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership no.: 408869 Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Rakeshchandra J. Sinha

Director DIN: 07340998

Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Sanjay Jerry

Director DIN: 06834466

<sup>\*</sup>Refer Note 4 for movement of number of shares oustanding

# CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Year ended		Year ei	nded
Particulars	March 3	March 31, 2025		1, 2024
A) Cash flow from operating activities				
Loss before tax	(64.6)		(62.5)	
Adjustment for:				
Finance cost	20.4		16.3	
Operating loss before working capital changes	(44.2)		(46.2)	
Movement in working capital :				
Increase / (decrease) in trade payables	1.0		(3.2)	
Increase / (decrease) in current liabilities	-		-	
Cash used in operations	(43.2)	]	(49.4)	]
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities (A)		(43.2)		(49.4)
B) Cash flow from investing activities (B)		-		-
C) Cash flow from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	40.0		50.0	
Finance cost	(1.6)		(1.3)	
Net cash flow from/(used in) financing activities (C)		38.4		48.7
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)		(4.8)		(0.7)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		7.6		8.3
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		2.8		7.6

Cash and cash equivalents comprises of : ₹ in Tho			
Particulars	As at	As at	
r at ticulars	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	
Balances with banks			
In current accounts	2.8	7.6	
Cash and cash equivalents in statement of cash flow (Refer note 3)	2.8	7.6	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

As per our report of even date

For S R B C & CO LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

ICAI Firm Registration No.: 324982E/E300003

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED

per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership no.: 408869

Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Rakeshchandra J. Sinha

Director

DIN: 07340998

Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Sanjay Jerry

Director DIN: 06834466

#### 1. General Information

Caraco Pharmaceuticals Private Limited ("the Company") (CIN U24100MH2012FTC225970) is a private limited company incorporated and domiciled in India, having it's registered office at FP 145 Ram Mandir Road Vile Parle East Mumbai – 400057, Maharashtra. The Company is a 100% subsidiary of Faststone Mercantile Company Private Limited.

The financial statements were approved for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors on May 20, 2025.

### 2. Material accounting policies

#### 2.1 Statement of compliance

The Company has prepared financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025 in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended from time to time, together with the comparative period data as at and for the year ended March 31, 2024 and presentation requirements of Division II of Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013, (Ind AS compliant Schedule III), as applicable to the financial statements.

### 2.2 Basis of preparation and presentation

The financial statements are presented in ₹ and all values are rounded to the nearest Thousand (₹ 000) upto one decimal, except when otherwise indicated.

The financial statements have been prepared on an historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments that are measured at fair values at the end of each reporting period, as explained in the accounting policies below.

Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company takes into account the characteristics of the asset or liability if market participants would take those characteristics into account when pricing the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement and/or disclosure purposes in these financial statements is determined on such a basis, except for share-based payment transactions that are within the scope of Ind AS 102, leasing transactions that are within the scope of Ind AS 116, and measurements that have some similarities to fair value but are not fair value, such as net realisable value in Ind AS 2 or value in use in Ind AS 36.

In addition, for financial reporting purposes, fair value measurements are categorised into Level 1, 2, or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date:
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly: and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The Company has consistently applied the following accounting policies to all periods presented in these financial statements.

### A. Current vs Non-current

Based on the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash and cash equivalents the Company has identified twelve months as its operating cycle for determining current and non-current classification of assets and liabilities in the balance sheet.

### **B.** Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Financial assets and liabilities are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value measured on initial recognition of financial asset or financial liability.

Financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost if these financial assets are held within a business whose objective is to hold these assets to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial assets give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

### C. Income tax

Income tax expense consists of current and deferred tax. Income tax expense is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in OCI or directly in equity, in which case it is recognised in OCI or directly in equity respectively.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable profit for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years. Current tax assets and tax liabilities are offset where the Company has a legally enforceable right to offset and intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to set off corresponding current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the Company.

A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

# D. Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of obligation. The expense relating to a provision is presented in the statement of profit and loss net of any reimbursement.

Contingent liability is disclosed for (i) Possible obligations which will be confirmed only by future events not wholly within the control of the Company or (ii) Present obligations arising from past events where it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation or a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation cannot be made.

### 2.3 Recent Accounting pronouncements:

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. MCA has notified following amendments:

- 1. Ind AS 117 Insurance Contracts and amendments to Ind AS 116 Leases, relating to sale and leaseback transactions, applicable to the Company w.e.f. April 1, 2024. The Company has reviewed the new pronouncements and based on its evaluation has determined that it does not have any significant impact on its financial statements.
- 2. Ind AS 21 The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates to specify how an entity should assess whether a currency is exchangeable and how it should determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking. The amendments also require disclosure of information to enable understand the impact on the entity's financial performance, financial position and cash flows. The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2025. When applying the amendments, an entity cannot restate comparative information. The Company has reviewed the new pronouncements and based on its evaluation has determined that it does not have any significant impact on its financial statements.

#### NOTE:3

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS ₹ in Thousand

Particulars	As at	As at
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Balances with banks		
In current accounts	2.8	7.6
	2.8	7.6
There are no conditions or restrictions in using the cash and cash equivalent.		

### NOTE: 4

### **EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL**

Particulars	As at		As at	
	March 31, 2025		March 31, 2024	
	Number of shares	₹ in Thousand	Number of shares	₹ in Thousand
Authorised share capital				
Equity shares of ₹ 10 each	50,000	500.0	50,000	500.0
	50,000	500.0	50,000	500.0
Issued, subscribed and fully paid up				
Equity shares of ₹ 10 each	10,000	100.0	10,000	100.0
	10,000	100.0	10,000	100.0

(a) Reconciliation of the number of equity shares and amount outstanding at the beginning and at the end of reporting period

Particulars	As at		As at	
	March 31, 2025		March 31, 2024	
	Number of shares	₹ in Thousand	Number of shares	₹ in Thousand
Reconciliation of fully paid equity shares				
Opening balance	10,000	100.0	10,000	100.0
Closing balance	10,000	100.0	10,000	100.0

(b) Details of shareholders holding more than 5% of capital in the Company / Shares held by Holding Company

Retained earnings are the profits/(loss) that the Company has earned/incurred till date, less any transfers to general reserve.

Particulars	As at		As at	
	March 31, 2025		March 31, 2024	
	Number of shares	%	Number of shares	%
In Equity Shares				
Faststone Mercantile Company Private Limited	10,000	100%	10,000	100%

- (c) Rights, preference and restrictions attached to equity shares: The equity shares of the Company, having par value of ₹ 10 per share, rank pari passu in all respects including voting rights and entitlement to dividend.
- (d) No equity shares have been issued as bonus or shares issued for consideration other than cash or bought back during the period of five years immediately preceding the reporting date.

# NOTE:5

Other equity ₹ in Thousand **Particulars** As at As at March 31, 2025 March 31, 2024 Reserves and surplus Retained earnings Balance as at the beginning of the year (446.5)(384.0)Loss for the year (64.6)(62.5)(511.1)(446.5)Nature and purpose of reserve

Refer statement of changes in equity for detailed movement in other equity balance.

### NOTE: 6

BORROWINGS (NON CURRENT) ₹ in Thousand

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Unsecured		
Loan from related parties (refer note 18 and 19)	295.1	255.1
	295.1	255.1

### NOTE:7

# OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (NON CURRENT)

₹ in Thousand

OTHER PRIVATE ELABELTIES (NON CORRENT)		(III IIIousulla
Particulars	As at	As at
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Interest accured (refer note 18)	55.1	36.7
	55.1	36.7

### NOTE:8

OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	As at	As at
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Statutory remittances	2.0	1.6
	2.0	1.6

### NOTE:9

### FINANCE COSTS

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Interest expense for financial liabilities carried at amortised cost	20.4	16.3
	20.4	16.3

### NOTE: 10

≢ in Thousand

OTHER EXPENSES			< III THOUSand
Particulars	Year	ended	Year ended
	March	31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Rates and taxes		2.5	2.5
Professional, legal and consultancy		21.7	23.8
Payment to auditors		19.9	19.9
Miscellaneous expenses		0.1	-
		44.2	46.2

# NOTE: 11

### TAX RECONCILIATION

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Reconciliation of tax expense		
Loss before tax	(64.6)	(62.5)
Enacted income tax rate (%)	25.168%	25.168%
Income tax calculated at income tax rate	(16.3)	(15.7)
Effect of unused tax losses and tax offsets not recognised as deferred tax assets	16.3	15.7
Total tax expense recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss	-	-

### NOTE: 12

# **EARNINGS PER EQUITY SHARE**

EARININGS I ER EQUIT SHARE		
Particulars	Year ended	Year ended
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Loss for the year (₹ in Thousand)- used as numerator for calculating earnings per share	(64.6)	(62.5)
Weighted average number of shares used in computing basic earnings per share	10,000	10,000
Face value per share (in ₹)	10	10
Basic earnings per share (in ₹)	(6.46)	(6.25)
Diluted earnings per share (in ₹)	(6.46)	(6.25)

# **NOTE: 13**

# a) DISCLOSURES UNDER THE MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES DEVELOPMENT ACT, 2006

The information regarding Micro and Small Enterprises has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information available with the Company. The company has not received any memorandum (as required to be filed by the suppliers with notified authority under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act 2006) from vendor claiming the status as micro or small enterprise, hence no disclosures have been made.

b) Trade payable ageing

₹ in Thousand

	Not due	Outstand	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment			As at
		Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	March 31, 2025
Outstanding dues of other than micro and small enterprises	61.7	-		-	-	61.7
	61.7	-	•	-	-	61.7

₹ in Thousand

	Not due	Outstand	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment			
		Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	March 31, 2024
Outstanding dues of other than micro and small enterprises	60.7	-	-	-	-	60.7
	60.7	-	-	-	-	60.7

### **NOTE: 14**

# CATEGORIES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

₹ in Thousand

EGORIES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY			VIII TITOUSATIU	
Particulars		As at March 31, 2025		
	Fair value	Fair value through	Amortised cost	
	through profit or	other		
	loss	comprehensive		
		income		
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	2.8	
Financial liabilities				
Borrowing	-	-	295.1	
Interest accured on borrowings	-	-	55.1	
Trade payables	-	-	61.7	

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024		
	Fair value	Fair value through	Amortised cost
	through profit or	other	
	loss	comprehensive	
		income	
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	-	7.6
Financial liabilities			
Borrowing	-	-	255.1
Interest accured on borrowings	-	-	36.7
Trade payables	-	-	60.7

### **NOTE: 15**

## FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

Commensurate with the size of the Company, its risk management assessment, policies and processes are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor such risks and compliance with the same. Risk assessment and management policies and processes are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities.

### Market risk

The Company does not have any market risk such as foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk.

### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. The Company manages its liquidity risk by ensuring, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risk to the Company's reputation.

 $The \ table \ below \ provides \ details \ regarding \ the \ contractual \ maturities \ of \ significant \ undiscounted \ financial \ liabilities:$ 

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	More than 3 years	As at
		<u>                                     </u>	<u> </u>	March 31, 2025
Borrowing	-	295.1	-	295.1
Trade payables	61.7	-	-	61.7
Other financial liabilities	-	55.1	<u> </u>	55.1
	61.7	350.2	-	411.9

₹ in Thousand

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	More than 3 years	As at
				March 31, 2024
Borrowing	-	255.1	-	255.1
Trade payables	60.7	-	-	60.7
Other financial liabilities	-	36.7	-	36.7
	60.7	291.8	-	352.5

# **NOTE: 16**

As on March 31, 2025, the Company's accumulated loss of ₹ 511.1 Thousand (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 446.5 Thousand) exceeds the shareholders' funds. As the Company is continuing operational and financial support from its Ultimate Holding Company, these financial statements have been prepared on the 'going concern' assumption.

# NOTE: 17

Particular.	Remarks	As at	As at	Variance (in %)
Particular		March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	
(a) Current ratio = (current assets) / (current liabilities)	Change is due to	0.04	0.12	(63.9%)
	decrease in cash			
	and cash			
	equivalents.	()	(2.50)	(= == ()
(b) Debt equity ratio = (long-term borrowings + short-term borrowings and lease liabilities) / Total equity		(0.72)	(0.74)	(2.5%)
(c) Debt service coverage ratio = {profit/(loss) after tax but before finance costs, depreciation and amortisation	n	(2.17)	(2.83)	(23.6%)
and exceptional items} / (finance costs + short-term borrowings + short term Lease liabilities)				
(d) Return on equity ratio (%) = net profit/(loss) after tax / equity share capital		(64.60%)	(62.50%)	3.4%
(e) Inventory turnover ratio = (cost of materials consumed + purchase of stock-in-trade + changes in inventorie	5	Not applicable	Not applicable	NA
of finished goods, stock-in-trade and work-in-progress) / average inventory				
(f) Trade receivables turnover ratio in no. of days = (average trade receivables * no. of days) / revenue from contracts with customers	n	Not applicable	Not applicable	NA
(g) Trade payable turnover ratio in no. of days = (average trade payable * no. of days) / purchases during the		Not applicable	Not applicable	NA
(h) Net capital turnover ratio = revenue from contracts with customers / (current assets - current liabilities)		Not applicable	Not applicable	NA
(i) Net profit ratio (%) = net profit/(loss) after tax / total revenue from operations		Not applicable	Not applicable	NA
(j) Return on capital employed (%) = net profit / (loss) after tax / (total assets - total liabilities - intangible assets intangible assets under development - goodwill + long-term borrowings + short-term borrowings + lease liabilities)		55.69%	68.38%	(18.6%)
(k) Return on investment (%) = income generated from FVTPL investment / weighted average FVTPL investment		Not applicable	Not applicable	NA

# NOTE : 18 DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO IND AS 24 'RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES':

### (A) Name of related parties and description of relationship:

# (i) Ultimate Holding Company:

Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Limited

### (ii) Holding Company:

Faststone Mercantile Company Private Limited

# (iii) Fellow Subsidiary Company:

Sun Pharma Laboratories Limited

### (iv) Key management personnel

Name	Designatio
Mr. Rakeshchandra J. Sinha (w.e.f. January 29, 2024)	Director
Mr. Prince Kalarickal Elias (w.e.f. January 29, 2024)	Director
Mr. Sanjay Jerry	Director
Mr. Ashok Indulal Bhuta (Upto January 30, 2024)	Director
Mr. Chandrakant Khubchand Agrawal (Upto January 30, 2024)	Director

(B) Summary of the transaction with related parties as per Ind AS 24

₹ in Thousand

Year ended	Year ended
March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
40.0	50.0
20.4	16.3
_	March 31, 2025 40.0

(C) Outstanding balance with related parties as per Ind AS 24

₹ in Thousand

10) Carotterian 8 carattee transcriber marie 2:		
Particulars	As at	As at
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Loan taken from :		
Sun Pharma Laboratories Limited	295.1	255.1
Interest Accured on borrowing		
Sun Pharma Laboratories Limited	55.1	36.7

# (D) Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The transactions with related parties are made on an arm's length basis. Outstanding trade balances at the year-end are unsecured and settlement occurs in cash. There have been no guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables.

As per Ultimate Holding Company RPT disclosure policy, there are no material related party transactions during the year ended March 31, 2025.

#### **NOTE: 19**

Unsecured loan from related party ₹ 295.1 Thousand (March 31, 2024: ₹ 255.1 Thousand). The loan is repayable by March 25, 2027. The loan has been availed at 7.50%.

### NOTE: 20 OTHER MATTERS

- a) No proceeding have been initiated or pending against the Company under the Benami Transactions (Prohibitions) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and the Rules made thereunder.
- b) The company does not have any transactions with companies struck off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of the Companies Act, 1956.
- c) The Company has not traded or invested in crypto currency or virtual currency during the financial year.
- d) The Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans to promoters, directors, KMPs either severally or jointly with any other person.
- e) No funds have been advanced or loaned or invested either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of
- f) No funds have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- g) The Company does not have any transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961.
- h) The Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits from banks or financial institutions during any point of time of the year on the basis of security of current assets.
- i) The Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.

### NOTE: 21

The Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software, except that in respect of a software the audit trail feature for certain changes made using privileged/ administrative access rights was enabled during the year. Further no instance of audit trail feature being tampered with was noted in respect of accounting software where the audit trail has been enabled. Additionally, in respect of the financial year 2023-24 the Company has preserved the requirements of recording audit trail to the extent it was enabled and recorded in respect of that year.

# NOTE: 22

Previous year's figure has been regrouped and reclassified, wherever necessary.

As per our report of even date

For S R B C & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Registration No. : 324982E/E300003

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of CARACO PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED

per Amit Singh

Partner

Membership no. : 408869 Mumbai, May 20, 2025 Rakeshchandra J. Sinha Director DIN: 07340998

DIN: 07340998 DIN: 06834466 Mumbai, May 20, 2025 Mumbai, May 20, 2025

Sanjay Jerry

Director